

2.17 Population by place of birth, 1981 and 1986¹ Censuses (based on 20% sample data)
 (concluded)

Place of birth	1981		1986	
	No.	%	No.	%
Immigrant population	3,843,335	16.0	3,908,150	15.6
United States	301,525	1.3	282,025	1.1
Other Americas ³	107,335	0.5	147,795	0.6
Jamaica	77,950	0.3	87,605	0.3
Other Caribbean and Bermuda ⁴	95,280	0.4	105,835	0.4
Italy	384,775	1.6	366,820	1.5
United Kingdom	878,985	3.7	793,075	3.2
West Germany	155,265	0.7	158,035	0.6
Other Europe ⁵	1,148,830	4.8	1,117,170	4.5
Africa	101,745	0.4	114,415	0.4
India	109,160	0.5	130,055	0.5
Other Asia ⁶	427,020	1.8	562,545	2.2
Oceania and other ⁷	55,470	0.2	42,780	0.2
Canada	24,083,500	100.0	25,022,005	100.0

¹ Excludes 1986 Census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

² Includes persons born outside Canada who have a Canadian citizenship by birth and have not immigrated to Canada.

³ Includes countries of North, Central and South America other than the United States of America.

⁴ Excludes Jamaica.

⁵ Includes all European countries except Italy, United Kingdom and West Germany.

⁶ Excludes India.

⁷ Includes other places of birth outside Canada as well as persons born in Canada who do not have a Canadian citizenship by birth, but have subsequently immigrated to Canada.

2.18 Population by aboriginal origins, showing single and multiple origins, on and off Indian reserves and settlements, 1986¹ (based on 20% sample data)

Aboriginal origins ²	Province or territory						
	Nfld.	PEI	NS	NB	Que.	Ont.	Man.
Total population ³	564,005	125,090	864,150	701,855	6,454,490	9,001,170	1,049,320
Total aboriginal origins (single and multiple) ⁴	9,555	1,290	14,220	9,375	80,940	167,375	85,235
Single origins:							
Total aboriginal	3,825	415	5,960	3,885	49,320	55,560	55,410
North American Indian	1,745	375	5,570	3,685	37,150	51,165	40,960
Métis	270	35	255	190	5,700	3,715	14,270
Inuit	1,810	—	135	10	6,470	675	185
Multiple origins:							
Total aboriginal	5,730	875	8,260	5,495	31,625	111,820	29,820
North American Indian and non-aboriginal ⁵	2,695	720	7,240	4,830	25,105	95,415	10,515
North American Indian and Métis	—	—	30	10	180	400	1,450
North American Indian and Inuit	5	—	15	—	55	25	30
Métis and non-aboriginal	680	110	625	370	4,570	10,610	14,605
Métis and Inuit	20	—	—	—	10	—	10
Inuit and non-aboriginal	1,750	25	150	105	580	1,590	195
North American Indian, Métis and non-aboriginal	45	15	190	110	875	3,095	2,740
North American Indian, Inuit and non-aboriginal	115	5	5	—	145	220	70
North American Indian, Métis and Inuit	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Métis, Inuit and non-aboriginal	330	—	—	5	25	50	15
North American Indian, Métis, Inuit and non-aboriginal	90	—	10	65	75	395	185